

Table 25h. Federal R&D budget authority, by budget function: fiscal years 1996-2001

Budget function	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000 preliminary	2001 proposed
(In millions of dollars)						
Total.....	69,049	71,653	73,569	77,637	80,733	82,730
National defense.....	37,801	39,591	39,823	41,306	41,846	41,414
Health.....	11,867	12,670	13,576	15,553	17,762	18,858
Space research and technology.....	7,844	7,844	8,198	8,245	8,447	8,732
Energy ¹	2,521	2,372	948	1,131	1,112	1,184
General science ¹	2,846	2,944	4,360	4,690	4,885	5,529
Natural resources and environment.....	1,802	1,886	1,855	1,842	1,906	1,932
Transportation.....	1,795	1,785	1,833	1,725	1,570	1,665
Agriculture.....	1,176	1,203	1,249	1,288	1,405	1,450
Education, training, employment, and social services.....	331	373	444	403	476	497
International affairs.....	252	190	163	190	142	114
Veterans benefits and services.....	259	267	587	644	655	655
Commerce and housing credit.....	432	409	398	432	373	516
Community and regional development	50	48	42	59	46	63
Administration of justice.....	56	59	72	88	77	74
Income security.....	16	9	18	38	25	42
General government.....	2	2	2	3	6	6
(In millions of constant FY 1996 dollars)						
Total.....	69,049	70,456	71,426	74,408	76,235	76,588
National defense.....	37,801	38,930	38,663	39,588	39,514	38,339
Health.....	11,867	12,459	13,181	14,906	16,773	17,458
Space research and technology.....	7,844	7,713	7,959	7,902	7,977	8,083
Energy ¹	2,521	2,332	920	1,084	1,050	1,096
General science ¹	2,846	2,895	4,233	4,495	4,613	5,119
Natural resources and environment.....	1,802	1,855	1,801	1,765	1,800	1,789
Transportation.....	1,795	1,756	1,780	1,653	1,482	1,541
Agriculture.....	1,176	1,183	1,213	1,234	1,327	1,342
Education, training, employment, and social services.....	331	367	431	386	449	460
International affairs.....	252	187	158	182	134	106
Veterans benefits and services.....	259	263	570	617	619	606
Commerce and housing credit.....	432	402	386	414	352	478
Community and regional development	50	47	41	57	43	58
Administration of justice.....	56	58	70	84	73	69
Income security.....	16	9	17	36	24	39
General government.....	2	2	2	3	6	6

¹Beginning in FY 1998, a number of Department of Energy programs were reclassified from energy (270) to general science (251).

NOTES: Data for 1996-99 are actual budget authority. Data for 2000 are preliminary estimates, and data for 2001 are proposed based on fiscal year 2001 budget. Because of rounding, components may not add to totals. GDP implicit price deflators used to convert current dollars to constant 1996 dollars.

SOURCES: Agencies' submissions to Office of Management and Budget, MAX Schedule C; agency budget justification documents; and supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices.